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## Notice of Intended Regulatory Action (NOIRA) Agency Background Document

<b>Agency name</b>	Real Estate Appraiser Board
<b>Virginia Administrative Code (VAC) Chapter citation(s)</b>	18 VAC130-20
<b>VAC Chapter title(s)</b>	Real Estate Appraiser Board Rules and Regulations
<b>Action title</b>	General Review of Real Estate Appraiser Board Rules and Regulations
<b>Date this document prepared</b>	April 2, 2024

This information is required for executive branch review and the Virginia Registrar of Regulations, pursuant to the Virginia Administrative Process Act (APA), Executive Order 19 (2022) (EO 19), any instructions or procedures issued by the Office of Regulatory Management (ORM) or the Department of Planning and Budget (DPB) pursuant to EO 19, the Regulations for Filing and Publishing Agency Regulations (1 VAC 7-10), and the *Form and Style Requirements for the Virginia Register of Regulations and Virginia Administrative Code*.

### Brief Summary

*Provide a brief summary (preferably no more than 2 or 3 paragraphs) of the subject matter, intent, and goals of this regulatory change (i.e., new regulation, amendments to an existing regulation, or repeal of an existing regulation).*

The Real Estate Appraiser Board (“the Board”) intends to undertake a general regulatory review of the Real Estate Appraiser Board Rules and Regulations. The regulation provides for the licensure of real estate appraisers and approval appraisal educational offerings.

The goals of the action include:

1. Review of discretionary requirements imposed on regulated parties to determine whether such requirements impose burdens that are not necessary to protect the public health, safety, and welfare; or are not necessary to effectively administer the licensure program, in accordance with the regulatory reduction goal of Executive Directive Number One (2022);
2. Review to ensure the regulation complements current Virginia law and meets applicable federal requirements, if any;

3. Review to ensure the regulation is organized, clear, and understandable; and
4. Review to ensure the regulation provides minimal burdens on regulants while still protecting the public.

In addition, the review will ensure the regulation reflects current DPOR procedures and policies, along with any other changes determined to be necessary and appropriate.

## Acronyms and Definitions

*Define all acronyms or technical definitions used in this form.*

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“DPOR” means Department of Professional and Occupational Regulation.

“USPAP” means the Uniform Standards of Professional Appraisal Practice.

## Mandate and Impetus

*Identify the mandate for this regulatory change and any other impetus that specifically prompted its initiation, (e.g., new or modified mandate, petition for rulemaking, periodic review, or board decision). For purposes of executive branch review, “mandate” has the same meaning as defined in the ORM procedures, “a directive from the General Assembly, the federal government, or a court that requires that a regulation be promulgated, amended, or repealed in whole or part.”*

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The impetus for this regulatory action is Executive Directive Number One (2022), which directs Executive Branch entities under the authority of the Governor “...to initiate regulatory processes to reduce by at least 25 percent the number of regulations not mandated by federal or state statute, in consultation with the Office of the Attorney General, and in a manner consistent with the laws of the Commonwealth.”

This action is not the result of a mandate.

## Legal Basis

*Identify (1) the promulgating agency, and (2) the state and/or federal legal authority for the regulatory change, including the most relevant citations to the Code of Virginia and Acts of Assembly chapter number(s), if applicable. Your citation must include a specific provision, if any, authorizing the promulgating agency to regulate this specific subject or program, as well as a reference to the agency’s overall regulatory authority.*

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The agency is Real Estate Appraiser Board.

Section 54.1-201 of the Code of Virginia provides, in part:

- A. The powers and duties of regulatory boards shall be as follows:
  1. To establish the qualifications of applicants for certification or licensure by any such board, provided that all qualifications shall be necessary to ensure either competence or integrity to engage in such profession or occupation.
  5. To promulgate regulations in accordance with the Administrative Process Act (§ 2.2-4000 et seq.) necessary to assure continued competency, to prevent deceptive or

misleading practices by practitioners and to effectively administer the regulatory system administered by the regulatory board. The regulations shall not be in conflict with the purposes and intent of this chapter or of Chapters 1 (§ 54.1-100 et seq.) and 3 (§ 54.1-300 et seq.) of this title.

## Purpose

*Describe the specific reasons why the agency has determined that this regulation is essential to protect the health, safety, or welfare of citizens. In addition, explain any potential issues that may need to be addressed as the regulation is developed.*

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The General Assembly has charged the Board with the responsibility for regulating those who conduct analysis, opinion, or conclusion relating to the nature, quality, value, or utility of specified interests in, or aspects of, identified real estate or identified real property.

As mandated by the General Assembly, the Board protects the public welfare, in part, by establishing through regulation (i) the minimum qualifications of applicants for certification or licensure, provided that all qualifications are necessary to ensure either competence or integrity to engage in the profession or occupation; (ii) minimum standards to assure continued competency and to prevent deceptive or misleading practices by practitioners; and (iii) requirements to effectively administer the regulatory system administered by the Board.

As the regulation is developed, the Board, in accordance with Executive Directive Number One (2022), will review discretionary requirements imposed on regulated parties to determine whether such requirements impose burdens that are not necessary to protect the public health, safety, and welfare; or are not necessary to effectively administer the licensure program. To the extent any such current requirement may not be necessary to protect the public health, safety, and welfare, or not necessary to effectively administer the licensure program, the Board will consider eliminating the requirement.

These issues are not inclusive of all potential issues that may be addressed during development of the regulation.

## Substance

*Briefly identify and explain the new substantive provisions that are being considered, the substantive changes to existing sections that are being considered, or both.*

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The Board created a Regulatory Review Committee, which has been conducting comprehensive line-by-line review of the regulation. The Committee has been formulating recommendations to the Board involving clarifying and streamlining changes. The Committee's membership includes (i) individuals who are licensed real estate appraisers; and (ii) an appraisal management company representative.

Part I. General. Definitions. Clarifying changes as well as amendments to reflect changes in the guidance from the Appraisal Foundation. Several requirements are moved from the definitions section to entry requirements.

Part II. Entry. Several sections have clarifying amendments and removal of unnecessary reporting requirements.

Part III. Renewal of License/Registration/Certification. Several sections have clarifying changes. The considered changes include removing the requirement for applicants and licensees to purchase the USPAP rules through the Board, and no longer charge for or provide copies of USPAP.

Part IV. Standards. While most occupational standards are set by USPAP, the Committee has looked at reducing some reporting requirements and the use of a seal on prepared reports.

As the regulation is developed, the Board, in accordance with Executive Directive Number One (2022), will review discretionary requirements imposed on regulated parties to determine whether such requirements impose burdens that are not necessary to protect the public health, safety, and welfare; or are not necessary to effectively administer the licensure program. To the extent any such current requirement may not be necessary to protect the public health, safety, and welfare, or not necessary to effectively administer the licensure program, the Board will consider eliminating the requirement.

**Alternatives to Regulation**

*Describe any viable alternatives to the regulatory change that were considered, and the rationale used by the agency to select the least burdensome or intrusive alternative that meets the essential purpose of the regulatory change. Also, include discussion of less intrusive or less costly alternatives for small businesses, as defined in § 2.2-4007.1 of the Code of Virginia, of achieving the purpose of the regulatory change.*

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A goal of this regulatory action is to review of discretionary requirements imposed on regulated parties to determine whether such requirements impose burdens that are not necessary to protect the public health, safety, and welfare; or are not necessary to effectively administer the licensure program, in accordance with the regulatory reduction goal of Executive Directive Number One (2022). As the regulation is developed, the Board will consider potential alternatives to existing requirements that may be less burdensome or intrusive while still meeting the essential purpose of the regulation.

**Periodic Review and Small Business Impact Review Announcement**

*If you wish to use this regulatory action to conduct, and this NOIRA to announce, a periodic review (pursuant to § 2.2-4017 of the Code of Virginia and the ORM procedures), and a small business impact review (§ 2.2-4007.1 of the Code of Virginia) of this regulation, keep the following text. Modify it as necessary for your agency. Otherwise, delete the paragraph below and insert “This NOIRA is not being used to announce a periodic review or a small business impact review.”*

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This NOIRA is not being used to announce a periodic review or a small business impact review.

**Public Participation**

*Indicate how the public should contact the agency to submit comments on this regulation, and whether a public hearing will be held, by completing the text below. In addition, as required by § 2.2-4007.02 of the Code of Virginia, describe any other means that will be used to identify and notify interested parties and seek their input, such as regulatory advisory panels or general notices.*

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The Board has formed a Regulatory Review Committee composed of members of the Board to conduct a review of this regulation. Meetings of the committee include opportunities for public comment.

The Real Estate Appraiser Board is providing an opportunity for comments on this regulatory proposal, including but not limited to (i) the costs and benefits of the regulatory proposal, (ii) any alternative approaches, and (iii) the potential impacts of the regulation.

Anyone wishing to submit written comments for the public comment file may do so through the Public Comment Forums feature of the Virginia Regulatory Town Hall web site at: <https://townhall.virginia.gov>.

Comments may also be submitted by mail, email or fax to:

Anika Coleman  
Executive Director  
9960 Mayland Drive  
Perimeter Center, Suite 400  
Richmond, VA 23233  
REAppraisers@dpor.virginia.gov  
(866) 8268863 (fax)

In order to be considered, comments must be received by 11:59 pm on the last day of the public comment period.

A public hearing will be held following the publication of the proposed stage, and notice of the hearing will be posted on the Virginia Regulatory Town Hall website (<https://townhall.virginia.gov>) and on the Commonwealth Calendar website (<https://commonwealthcalendar.virginia.gov/>). Both oral and written comments may be submitted at that time.